

R1	Standard Residential Rate
----	---------------------------

This is the standard electric rate available to all residential customers.

Effective: July 1, 2025

Delivery Service			
Customer Charge		\$8.50	per meter per month
Distribution Charges	All kWh @	\$0.14983	per kWh
Transmission Charge	All kWh @	\$0.04076	per kWh
Net Metering Recovery Surcharge	All kWh @	\$0.02621	per kWh
Distributed Solar Charge	All kWh @	\$0.01209	per kWh
Energy Efficiency Charge	All kWh @	\$0.03598	per kWh
Renewable Resource Charge	All kWh @	\$0.00050	per kWh
Total Delivery Charge	All kWh @	\$0.26537	per kWh

Supplier Service

All Unitil customers have the right to choose a Competitive Supplier. A list of approved Competitive Suppliers is available here under Energy Supply Options. Competitive supplier charges are established by each Competitive Supplier.

If a customer does not choose a Competitive Supplier, the customer is eligible for Basic Service.

Basic Service

Basic service has two price options: a FIXED PRICE and a monthly VARIABLE PRICE.

Fixed Basic Service Charge			
Effective:			
December 1, 2022 - December 31, 2022	All kWh @	\$0.17859	per kWh
January 1, 2023 - July 31, 2023 *	All kWh @	\$0.21429	per kWh
August 1, 2023 - January 31, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.21206	per kWh
February 1, 2024 - July 31, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.19338	per kWh
August 1, 2024 - January 31, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.19304	per kWh
February 1, 2025 - July 31, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.14206	per kWh

Variable Basic Service Charge			
Effective:			
August 1, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.16414	per kWh
September 1, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.15675	per kWh
October 1, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.15439	per kWh
November 1, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.16852	per kWh
December 1, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.21761	per kWh
January 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.26823	per kWh
February 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.18868	per kWh
March 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.14851	per kWh
April 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.12378	per kWh
May 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.11458	per kWh
June 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.11796	per kWh
July 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.13983	per kWh

*The fixed and monthly variable rates are subject to change when projected wholesale power supply costs for the balance of the period vary by more than 20 percent from the projected wholesale power supply costs at the time the retail rates were set. The Company shall file any necessary retail rate adjustments for MDPU approval no later than the 15th of the month prior to the proposed effective date.

R2

Optional Fuel Assistance Rate

This rate is only available to income-eligible residential customers. R2 customers will receive a 40.0% discount on their total bill vs. R1 rates.

Effective: July 1, 2025

Delivery Service			
Customer Charge		\$8.50	per meter per month
Distribution Charges	All kWh @	\$0.14983	per kWh
Transmission Charge	All kWh @	\$0.04076	per kWh
Net Metering Recovery Surcharge	All kWh @	\$0.02621	per kWh
Distributed Solar Charge	All kWh @	\$0.01209	per kWh
Energy Efficiency Charge	All kWh @	\$0.03598	per kWh
Renewable Resource Charge	All kWh @	<u>\$0.00050</u>	per kWh
Total Delivery Charge	All kWh @	\$0.26537	per kWh

Supplier Service

All Unitil customers have the right to choose a Competitive Supplier. A list of approved Competitive Suppliers is available here under Energy Supply Options. Competitive supplier charges are established by each Competitive Supplier.

If a customer does not choose a Competitive Supplier, the customer is eligible for Basic Service.

Basic Service

Basic service has two price options: a FIXED PRICE and a monthly VARIABLE PRICE.

Fixed Basic Service Charge			
Effective:			
December 1, 2022 - December 31, 2022	All kWh @	\$0.17859	per kWh
January 1, 2023 - July 31, 2023 *	All kWh @	\$0.21429	per kWh
August 1, 2023 - January 31, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.21206	per kWh
February 1, 2024 - July 31, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.19338	per kWh
August 1, 2024 - January 31, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.19304	per kWh
February 1, 2025 - July 31, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.14206	per kWh

Variable Basic Service Charge			
Effective:			
August 1, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.16414	per kWh
September 1, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.15675	per kWh
October 1, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.15439	per kWh
November 1, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.16852	per kWh
December 1, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.21761	per kWh
January 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.26823	per kWh
February 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.18868	per kWh
March 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.14851	per kWh
April 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.12378	per kWh
May 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.11458	per kWh
June 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.11796	per kWh
July 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.13983	per kWh

*The fixed and monthly variable rates are subject to change when projected wholesale power supply costs for the balance of the period vary by more than 20 percent from the projected wholesale power supply costs at the time the retail rates were set. The Company shall file any necessary retail rate adjustments for MDPU approval no later than the 15th of the month prior to the proposed effective date.

EV - RES

Electric Vehicle Rates - Delivery and Supply

Effective: July 1, 2025

Service under this schedule limited to residential customers for the purpose of electric vehicle (EV) charging at the customer's premises.

Customer Charge			\$6.39	per meter per month
Distribution Charges	Off-Peak	All kWh @	\$0.10172	per kWh
	Mid-Peak	All kWh @	\$0.18403	per kWh
	On-Peak	All kWh @	\$0.25693	per kWh
Transmission Charges	Off-Peak	All kWh @	\$0.00354	per kWh
	Mid-Peak	All kWh @	\$0.03354	per kWh
	On-Peak	All kWh @	\$0.16690	per kWh
Net Metering Recovery Surcharge		All kWh @	\$0.02621	per kWh
Distributed Solar Charge		All kWh @	\$0.01209	per kWh
Energy Efficiency Charge		All kWh @	\$0.03598	per kWh
Renewable Resource Charge		All kWh @	\$0.00050	per kWh
Total Delivery Charge Off-Peak		All kWh @	\$0.18004	per kWh
Total Delivery Charge Mid-Peak		All kWh @	\$0.29235	per kWh
Total Delivery Charge On-Peak		All kWh @	\$0.49861	per kWh

Supplier Service

All Unitil customers have the right to choose a Competitive Supplier. A list of approved Competitive Suppliers is available here under Energy Supply Options. Competitive supplier charges are established by each Competitive Supplier. If a customer does not choose a Competitive Supplier, the customer is eligible for Basic Service. Customers on competitive electric supply or in a municipal aggregation using EV-RES may only see or participate in time-varying distribution and transmission charges, as applicable.

Basic Service Charge (if applicable):

Effective February 1, 2025	Off-Peak	All kWh @	\$0.13100	per kWh
	Mid-Peak	All kWh @	\$0.14767	per kWh
	On-Peak	All kWh @	\$0.16959	per kWh

Summary of All Charges for Customers Choosing Basic Service (if applicable)

Effective: July 1, 2025	Off-Peak	All kWh @	\$0.31104	per kWh
	Mid-Peak	All kWh @	\$0.44002	per kWh
	On-Peak	All kWh @	\$0.66820	per kWh

HP-RES

Residential Heat Pump Rate

This is the electric rate available to all residential heat pump customers.

Effective: July 1, 2025

Delivery Service

Customer Charge		\$8.50	per meter per month
Base Distribution Charges - Nov - Apr	All kWh @	\$0.03435	per kWh
Base Distribution Charges - May - Oct	All kWh @	\$0.09621	per kWh
Total Distribution Charges - Nov - Apr (1)	All kWh @	\$0.08797	per kWh
Total Distribution Charges - May - Oct (1)	All kWh @	\$0.14983	per kWh
Transmission Charge	All kWh @	\$0.04076	per kWh
Net Metering Recovery Surcharge	All kWh @	\$0.02621	per kWh
Distributed Solar Charge	All kWh @	\$0.01209	per kWh
Energy Efficiency Charge	All kWh @	\$0.03598	per kWh
Renewable Resource Charge	All kWh @	\$0.00050	per kWh
Total Delivery Charge - Nov - Apr	All kWh @	\$0.20351	per kWh
Total Delivery Charge - May - Oct	All kWh @	\$0.26537	per kWh

(1) Includes other charges, see definitions.

Supplier Service

All Unitil customers have the right to choose a Competitive Supplier. A list of approved Competitive Suppliers is available here under Energy Supply Options. Competitive supplier charges are established by each Competitive Supplier.

If a customer does not choose a Competitive Supplier, the customer is eligible for Basic Service.

Basic Service

Basic service has two price options: a FIXED PRICE and a monthly VARIABLE PRICE.

Fixed Basic Service Charge

Effective:

December 1, 2022 - December 31, 2022	All kWh @	\$0.17859	per kWh
January 1, 2023 - July 31, 2023 *	All kWh @	\$0.21429	per kWh
August 1, 2023 - January 31, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.21206	per kWh
February 1, 2024 - July 31, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.19338	per kWh
August 1, 2024 - January 31, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.19304	per kWh
February 1, 2025 - July 31, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.14206	per kWh

Variable Basic Service Charge

Effective:

August 1, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.16414	per kWh
September 1, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.15675	per kWh
October 1, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.15439	per kWh
November 1, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.16852	per kWh
December 1, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.21761	per kWh
January 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.26823	per kWh
February 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.18868	per kWh
March 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.14851	per kWh
April 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.12378	per kWh
May 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.11458	per kWh
June 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.11796	per kWh
July 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.13983	per kWh

Fitchburg Gas and Electric Light Company
d/b/a Unitil
Summary of Electric Service Rates

*The fixed and monthly variable rates are subject to change when projected wholesale power supply costs for the balance of the period vary by more than 20 percent from the projected wholesale power supply costs at the time the retail rates were set. The Company shall file any necessary retail rate adjustments for MDPU approval no later than the 15th of the month prior to the proposed effective date.

HP-RES-LI

Optional Fuel Assistance Residential Heat Pump Rate

This rate is only available to income-eligible residential heat pump customers. HP-RES-LI customers will receive a 40.0% discount on their total bill vs. HP-RES rates.

Effective: July 1, 2025

Delivery Service

Customer Charge		\$8.50	per meter per month
Base Distribution Charges - Nov - Apr	All kWh @	\$0.03435	per kWh
Base Distribution Charges - May - Oct	All kWh @	\$0.09621	per kWh
Total Distribution Charges - Nov - Apr (1)	All kWh @	\$0.08797	per kWh
Total Distribution Charges - May - Oct (1)	All kWh @	\$0.14983	per kWh
Transmission Charge	All kWh @	\$0.04076	per kWh
Net Metering Recovery Surcharge	All kWh @	\$0.02621	per kWh
Distributed Solar Charge	All kWh @	\$0.01209	per kWh
Energy Efficiency Charge	All kWh @	\$0.03598	per kWh
Renewable Resource Charge	All kWh @	\$0.00050	per kWh
Total Delivery Charge - Nov - Apr	All kWh @	\$0.20351	per kWh
Total Delivery Charge - May - Oct	All kWh @	\$0.26537	per kWh

(1) Includes other charges, see definitions.

Supplier Service

All Unitil customers have the right to choose a Competitive Supplier. A list of approved Competitive Suppliers is available here under Energy Supply Options. Competitive supplier charges are established by each Competitive Supplier.

If a customer does not choose a Competitive Supplier, the customer is eligible for Basic Service.

Basic Service

Basic service has two price options: a FIXED PRICE and a monthly VARIABLE PRICE.

Fixed Basic Service Charge

Effective:			
December 1, 2022 - December 31, 2022	All kWh @	\$0.17859	per kWh
January 1, 2023 - July 31, 2023 *	All kWh @	\$0.21429	per kWh
August 1, 2023 - January 31, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.21206	per kWh
February 1, 2024 - July 31, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.19338	per kWh
August 1, 2024 - January 31, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.19304	per kWh
February 1, 2025 - July 31, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.14206	per kWh

Variable Basic Service Charge

Effective:			
August 1, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.16414	per kWh
September 1, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.15675	per kWh
October 1, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.15439	per kWh
November 1, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.16852	per kWh
December 1, 2024	All kWh @	\$0.21761	per kWh
January 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.26823	per kWh
February 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.18868	per kWh
March 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.14851	per kWh
April 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.12378	per kWh
May 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.11458	per kWh
June 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.11796	per kWh
July 1, 2025	All kWh @	\$0.13983	per kWh

*The fixed and monthly variable rates are subject to change when projected wholesale power supply costs for the balance of the period vary by more than 20 percent from the projected wholesale power supply costs at the time the retail rates were set. The Company shall file any necessary retail rate adjustments for MDPU approval no later than the 15th of the month prior to the proposed effective date.

OL	Outdoor Lighting	(Company Owned & Customer Owned Equipment)
----	------------------	--

Unitil's outdoor lighting rates for Company Owned Equipment and Customer Owned Equipment can be found on the Summary of Electric Service Rates.

For Current Outdoor Lighting Rates: See the Summary of Electric Service Rates Tariff Sheet.

Current and future Basic Service rates are the same as those shown for GD-2 customers.

Glossary of Terms & Definitions

Delivery Charges

Customer Charge: A monthly fixed charge that recovers the cost of meter reading, equipment, maintenance, and customer services. The Customer Charge does not change when your electric use increases or decreases.

Demand Charge (business customers only): The cost of providing distribution service to accommodate your largest electrical load.

Distributed Solar Charge: A charge that recovers the costs associated with the Solar Massachusetts Renewable Target Program. The goal of this state-wide program is to create a long-term sustainable solar incentive program that promotes cost-effective solar development in the Commonwealth.

Distribution Charge: This charge recovers the cost of delivering electricity through Unitil's distribution system to your premises. These charges are the operating and maintenance costs and the investment made in the Company's distribution system. For billing purposes, the Pension/PBOP Adjustment Factor, Revenue Decoupling Adjustment Factor, Attorney General Consultant Expense Factor, Long-Term Renewable Contract Adjustment, Residential Assistance Adjustment Factor, Capital Cost Adjustment Factor, Solar Cost Adjustment Factor, Storm Reserve Adjustment Factor and Grid Modernization Factor are also included in the Distribution Charge.

Transmission Charge: This charge recovers the cost of transmitting bulk power over high voltage power lines from the generation source to Unitil's distribution system. The Transmission Charge is the sum of the Company's Internal Transmission Charge, Internal Transmission Service Cost Adjustment and External Transmission Charge.

Net Metering Recovery Surcharge: This charge recovers net metering credits applied to customers with excess generation from on-site generation facilities (i.e. agricultural, gas, solar, or wind facilities), and the distribution portion of revenue displaced by such generation.

Energy Efficiency Charge: Includes a state-mandated System Benefits charge that provides funds to Unitil to provide energy efficiency programs for all customers and the Energy Efficiency Reconciliation Factor (EERF). The EERF recovers additional funds to support expanded energy efficiency initiatives.

Renewable Resource Charge: A state-mandated charge that provides funds to the State for research and development of environmentally-clean power sources such as solar, wind, biomass and hydro.

Performance-Based Revenue Adjustment. The PBRA enables the Company to adjust, its base distribution rates on an annual basis. The PBRA includes a revenue-indexing mechanism, earnings sharing above established thresholds, a capital cost adjustment and recovery of exogenous costs. This mechanism allows for an adjustment of base distribution rates using the rate of input priceinflation representative of the electric distribution utility industry, less offsets for productivityand a consumer dividend. The exogenous cost component allows the Company to reflect costs, both positive and negative, that are beyond the control of the Company and because the Company is subject to a rate case stay-out provision, are deemed appropriate to recover (return) to customers through the PBRA. The earnings sharing component provides for sharing of earnings above an established threshold.

Exogenous Cost Adjustment Factor. This charge recovers costs associated with exogenous events beyond the Company's control such as accounting changes and regulatory or legislative changes uniquely affecting the electric industry.

Basic Service Adjustment: This rate component is used to credit or charge any over or under recovery of Basic Service costs on an annual basis. The rate applies to all customers.

Fitchburg Gas and Electric Light Company
d/b/a Unitil
Summary of Electric Service Rates

Supplier Service

Basic Service/Generation Charge: This charge recovers the cost of power purchased by Unitil for your use including related administrative costs and bad debt. This charge includes the Basic Service Costs Adder. All Unitil customers have the option to purchase electricity supply from competitive suppliers. If you do not choose another supplier, you will continue to receive your electricity supply from Unitil's Basic Service. Basic Service has two price options: a fixed price option and a monthly variable price.

Energy Charge: The electricity supply charge established by your competitive supplier or municipality.

More Electric Service Definitions

Attorney General Consultant Expense Factor: This charge recovers expenses associated with consultants or experts retained by the Attorney General to assist with cases before the Massachusetts Department of Public Utilities Commission.

Basic Service Costs Adder: This charge includes the cost of working capital associated with supply costs, bad debt costs (uncollected costs associated with electric supply) and administrative costs associated with power procurement and regulatory compliance.

Capital Cost Adjustment: This rate component recovers cost associated with utility plant additions recorded by the Company since December 31, 2014.

Discount Rate Adjustment: A revenue discount provided to low income residential customers under rate schedule RD-2.

External Transmission Charge: The charge recovers the cost of delivering electricity from the generation company across the inter-state high voltage transmission system to the utility's local system.

10% Farm Credit: Customers who qualify as persons or corporations engaged in the business of agriculture or farming, as defined pursuant to section 1A of Chapter 128 of the General Laws, shall receive a credit of ten percent from the otherwise applicable rates. The credit shall be based on full delivery service rates plus the Basic Service rate, if applicable. The credit will be recalculated as required to maintain the ten percent discount from these rates as in effect from time to time.

Grid Modernization Factor: This rate component recovers incremental costs associated with the Company's Grid Modernization Plan, costs associated with the EV program and legacy advanced metering infrastructure (AMI), incremental costs associated with implementation and deployment of AMI, as approved by the Department of Public Utilities.

Internal Transmission Charge: This charge recovers operating and maintenance costs and investment in the Company's local transmission system (e.g. poles, wires).

Internal Transmission Service Cost Adjustment: This rate component is used to adjust on an annual basis internal transmission costs and to reconcile prior year costs and revenues.

kWh (Energy): The electricity you use is measured in units called kilowatt-hours (kWh). One kWh equals the amount of electricity needed to light a 100-watt bulb for 10 hours.

Long-Term Renewable Contract Adjustment: This charge recovers costs associated with long term renewable contracts entered into to satisfy the requirements of the Green Communities Act.

Meter Constant: Due to their design, some meters record a fraction of the total usage. The meter constant is the number that is multiplied by the reading on those meters to obtain the actual total usage.

Off Peak: A period of time as designated in the Company's tariff when the need or demand for electricity on the Company's system is low, such as late evenings and holidays. For EV-RES Off-Peak is defined to be the hours between 8:00 P.M. daily, Monday through Friday and all day holidays and weekends.

On Peak: A period of time as designated in the Company's tariff when the need or demand for electricity on the Company's system is high, normally during the day, Monday through Friday, excluding holidays. For EV-RES On-Peak is defined to be between the hours of 3:00 P.M. and 8:00 P.M. (local time) for all non-holiday weekdays, Monday through Friday.

Mid Peak: For EV-RES Mid-Peak is defined to be between the hours of 6:00 A.M. to 3:00 P.M. daily, Monday through Friday, except holidays.

Pension/PBOP Adjustment Factor: This charge recovers costs associated with pension and post-retirement benefits other than pensions ("PBOP"). This factor is adjusted annually to recover pension and PBOP costs and to reconcile these expense amounts included in the Company's distribution rates with the total expenses.

Revenue Decoupling Adjustment Factor: This rate component provides a mechanism to adjust rates for distribution service in order to reconcile actual distribution revenue with the approved distribution target revenue.

Residential Assistance Adjustment Factor: This rate component recovers the revenue discount given to residential assistance customers enrolled in the Company's discounted rate (Rate RD-2), incremental costs directly related to the Company's approved Arrearage Management Program, and includes any payments, for hardship protected accounts, made by Customers towards the amortized balance.

Sales Tax: A state tax of 6.25% applied to your charges for electricity. The tax is collected by the Company and remitted to the state. Sales of electricity for residential purposes are exempt. Sales of utilities are also exempt when sold to businesses with five or fewer employees and gross income of less than \$1 million, or to manufacturing facilities that use at least 75 percent of their energy in manufacturing or heating the manufacturing facility.

Solar Cost Adjustment Factor: This rate component recovers costs associated with the investment and ongoing maintenance costs of Solar Generation Facilities constructed, owned and operated pursuant to Section 1A(f) of Chapter 164 of the General Laws, as amended by An Act Relative to Solar Energy ("Act").

Storm Reserve Adjustment Factor: This rate component provides a means for the Company to adjust its Storm Reserve Fund for storm costs incurred on and after November 1, 2020 that are in excess of the amount of storm reserve funding amortized in base distribution rates and recovery of exogenous storm costs which are those costs attributable to emergency response, incurred on or after November 1, 2020, when any single storm exceeds \$350,000, as approved by the Department of Public Utilities.

Terms of Payment: The charges for service are net, billed monthly and payable upon presentation of the bill. For business customers, interest charges will be added from the date of the original bill if current charges for electricity are not paid and received by the Company or its agents within twenty-five (25) days. Interest charges shall be calculated at an annual rate of interest which is the equivalent of the rate paid on two-year United States Treasury notes for the preceding 12 months ending December 31 of any year, plus 10 percent, i.e. 1000 basis points, in accordance with 220 CMR 26.00. The monthly interest charge is also added to accounts until all arrears have been paid.

Typical Rate Change Dates

January 1 – Distribution Charge, Transition Charge, Transmission Charge
February 1 & August 1 – Basic Service Charges (fixed)
June 1 - Energy Efficiency Reconciliation Factor, Energy Efficiency Charge, Solar Cost Adjustment, Grid Modernization Factor
July 1 - Distribution Charge (Base distribution rates are subject to annual adjustment through the PBRA).
Monthly – Basic Service Charges (variable)

Additional Information

If you have any questions about our charges, please contact our Customer Service Department by calling toll-free at **1-888-301-7700**. Questions may also be addressed to the Massachusetts Department of Public Utilities (DPU) at **1-617-737-2836** or toll-free at **1-877-886-5066**.